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**COMMENT OF THE DAY**

## Health Is Wealth

IF the World Health Organisation is not appreciated as much as it deserves to be by the general public it is probably because its work is taken for granted. Yet of the many bodies which have evolved from UNO designed to help mankind, none has a more worthy or more exacting task than the organisation known everywhere as WHO. And today, WHO observes its founding five years ago, and in so doing reminds the world of the mission it seeks to fulfil. Today's slogan is "Health is Wealth"—a truth expressed in varying form in nearly every language. Moreover, without health, in the fullest meaning of the word, man cannot produce according to his needs. He cannot raise his standard of life. He is condemned to be the slave of his environment. It is rightly claimed that given health, man's labour can reap the full reward which it merits. The individual can grow more, make more, sell more and eat better. With health as his chief aid he can achieve and maintain a state of complete well-being. And the records of man's fight against preventable sickness drive home these facts with compelling force. The list of successes grows year by year. Nevertheless, if health means wealth to the undeveloped countries of the world, it is no less applicable to the richer and more technically advanced communities whose productive capacity is still hampered by a heavy burden of both temporary and permanent disability.

NOR can the health problem of these two divisions of the world—the developed and undeveloped areas, be considered in isolation. Apart from the fact that sickness in any part of the world can endanger the health of all the rest of the human family, it has to be realised that it can, and does, adversely affect the economies of far-distant countries. The lesson to be understood is that if sickness and poverty go hand in hand, so also do health and prosperity. And it has now become generally accepted, thanks to the work of the World Health Organisation, that the way to universal health and prosperity is through international action, for the evil to be fought is a common enemy of all, and in such a battle there can be no neutrals. Hongkong has its own special interest in this struggle to overcome sickness and disease, and it is conscious of the valuable help which WHO has given and is continuing to give the Colony in the task. The World Health Organisation has actively associated itself with the promotion of the anti-tuberculosis BCG campaign in Hongkong, working in the closest collaboration with the Colony's medical and health administration. To Hongkong, therefore, WHO is something more than a name; it is an organisation constantly working in the interests of the Colony. Its valuable labours merit full recognition and it is appropriate this should be given today, which is "World Health Day."

# ALLEGED CONTEMPT OF COURT

## Father Sheridan In Witness Box CROSS-EXAMINED BY THE CROWN ON AFFIDAVIT

Hearing of a complaint that an article entitled "Trial By Jury" in the March, 1953, number of the magazine Outlook was allegedly in contempt of court started before the Full Court comprising the Chief Justice, Sir Gerard Howe, and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice E. H. Williams this morning. The article was a comment upon the new District Courts.

Respondents are the Rev. Father Terence James Sheridan of 30 Braga Circuit, editor, publisher and proprietor of the magazine "Outlook"; The Standard Press, Ltd., of 20 Ice House Street; and Lo Sau-lai, 77 Wongneichong Road, director and general manager of The Standard Press.

Fr Sheridan is represented by the Hon. Leo d'Almada, QC, and Mr D. A. L. Wright, instructed by Mr P. A. L. Vine, and Mr Patrick Yu, instructed by Mr A. W. K. Lui, appears for the second and third respondents.

Mr W. A. Blair-Kerr, Crown Counsel, is representing the Crown.

Mr Blair-Kerr informed the Court this morning that there was an affidavit on the file by Fr Sheridan and he had given notice to his learned friend that he would apply now for permission to put a few questions by way of cross-examination to the deponent. He added that his learned friend would raise no objection.

The application being granted, Fr Sheridan went into the witness box.

Fr Sheridan said, in answer to Mr Blair-Kerr that he had filed an affidavit, dated March 20, in the present proceedings.

Mr Blair-Kerr: And you are the editor, publisher and proprietor of this magazine Outlook?

Fr Sheridan: Yes.

**TAKES RESPONSIBILITY**

And you have very gallantly in your affidavit taken full responsibility for the article which is the subject-matter of these proceedings.—Yes.

And submit to the judgment of the Court in question as to whether or not it is a contempt of the court?—Yes.

Have you read the article since it was published.—Many times.

You say in paragraph 5 of the affidavit that the principal object of the magazine Outlook is to encourage people to think for themselves?—Yes.

Would you agree with me that the best way to encourage people to think for themselves is to put both points of view forward in any particular case of a dispute of this kind?—In some cases I should agree.

You will agree that this article, "Trial By Jury," is one-sided, one point?—Yes, one point.

Having read the article several times since it was published, do you not think that the impression given to a reader of this magazine is that the judges of Hongkong are biased?—No, definitely not.

You don't get that impression now?—Very definitely not.

Handed a copy of the magazine in question, Fr Sheridan asked for the last question to be repeated.

Mr Blair-Kerr: The last question was: Having read that article several times since, do you not now think that a fair reading of the article and the impression created in the minds of any normal intelligent reader would be that the judges of Hongkong are biased?—The word "biased" is probably the main word that we are going to talk about, so we have to be clear what we mean by it. It means biased in the sense that this bias affected the judge-

ments so much that the judgment is not fair, then I say No. If you mean it in the sense that it gives a leaning towards the Prosecution obviously it is. But not bias in any way that it would interfere with the final judgment.

**BIAS EXPLAINED**

What do you mean "leaning towards the Prosecution?"

In the same way if a judge were to say that he was on account of certain circumstances very sympathetic with the defendant and he said therefore "I am sorry, on account of certain circumstances, it is very sad that you are in this position but on account of the law I must sentence you in a certain way." In that way the judge would be biased; he would have a certain tendency towards leniency in this case but the law would not allow. In the same way biased here would mean that because of prosecuting a great deal, a person would have that.

In answer to the Chief Justice, who asked could not a judge be biased and impartial, Fr Sheridan said that he should say everybody was biased. His Lordship said that it was a contradiction in terms, impartiality and bias. Fr Sheridan said that bias was only in a person's mind.

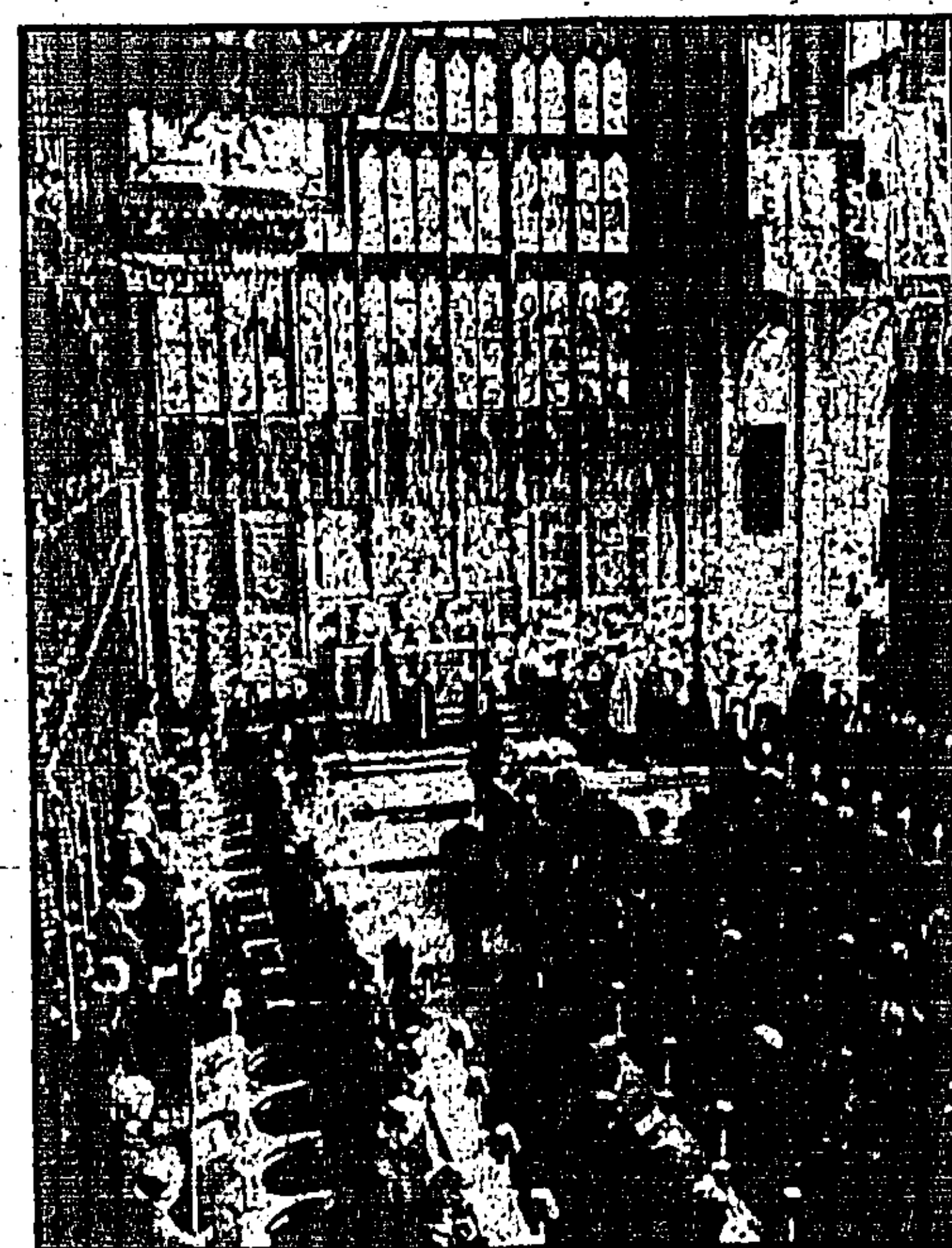
Continuing, Mr Blair-Kerr asked: "Taking your words as they stand, is not the effect of the article in the mind of a reader this: That the judges of Hongkong are biased in the sense of the prosecution, and they can only resolve this in their minds in favour of the prosecution."

Fr Sheridan: The bias will remain, not their final judgments which are affected but not controlled by this bias.

A bit biased, not wholly biased.—Again there are two meanings you have to keep distinct. The bias so affects the judgment that the judgment flows from the bias, that is one meaning. The other is bias in the mind which has to be resolved by the person's own will.

Asked by the Senior Puisne Judge to repeat the second meaning of the word, Fr Sheridan said it is not so much the meaning that I am giving. The ordinary connotation of bias is some leaning in the mind which has to be overcome or can be given into, and in this way I should say it is very common with everyone. The clearest of a person's mind can bring about that certain amount of bias, but it is not such here at all that bias is the thing that dictates the final judgment of a judge or anyone in question.

Mr Blair-Kerr: The judges are biased, they constantly try to (Cont'd on back page, Col. 5)



## Cold & Wet Easter

London, April 6.

Hailstorms, torrential rain and occasional sunshine today ended one of the coldest, wettest Easter weekends in Britain for years.

The Automobile Association, reported a drop of 50 per cent in road traffic from London compared with Easter Monday, last year.

In Lakeland during the night some campers were so cold they got up, lit fires and filled hot water bottles. Parts of the peak district and Lancashire had showers of snow and sleet today.

Big programmes of sport and amusement were all set up to attract the holiday crowds. There were 13 race meetings and speedway racing at various centres, dog racing all over the country and a packed programme of soccer and rugby. It was also the real start of the lawn tennis season.

For Londoners, there was the evergreen Easter parade of van horses resplendent in their colourfully dressed harness, which always attracts thousands.—Reuter.

Here are two pictures just received in Hongkong of the funeral of Queen Mary. Top shows the coffin, draped with the late Queen's personal standard, being carried into Westminster Hall by eight Grenadier Guardsmen for the lying in state. Above, a scene at the funeral service in St George's Chapel, Windsor. Daily Express and Reuter photo pictures. (More pictures on pages 2 and 3).

## RED PATROLS INFILTRATE

Hanoi, Apr. 6.

Infiltrating Communist patrols penetrated southward into the State of Laos today in what French headquarters said might be a prelude to a new large scale Vietnamese offensive.

Sharp clashes took place at widely separated points along the Laos border.

They are concentrated at a point 150 miles south-west of Hanoi.

A French Command spokesman said that advance patrols of two Communist divisions went forward to within a few miles of Samnuek, which is a French outpost guarding the approaches to Laos. He said it might mean that a major Communist offensive against Laos was in preparation.—United Press.

## Wants McCarthy Investigated

Washington, Apr. 6.

Mr Francis Biddle, former Attorney-General, called today for a Justice Department investigation of whether Senator Joseph McCarthy had unlawfully diverted to his own use and profit money given for his campaign against Communists.—Reuter.

## Frontier Shooting

Santiago, Apr. 6.

Argentine gendarmes shot and killed a Chilean and severely wounded another near the frontier town of San Fabian, according to reports received here.

The Chilean Prefecture has sent a Carabinieri officer to investigate the incident.—Reuter.

## 22 Mau Mau Shot Dead By Police And Home Guards

Nairobi, Apr. 6.

Police and Kikuyu Home Guards today shot dead 22 of a Mau Mau gang who killed or wounded last night the entire family of nine of a Kikuyu headman well-known as a Home Guard leader.

Tonight security forces armed with machineguns, sten guns, rifles, knives and spears were still hunting the remnants of the gang.

At the same time, a further 69 Mau Mau suspects were charged with murder.

The Magistrate, Mr Arthur Reade, formally committed them all for trial, jointly charged with murdering 11 nights ago Mwihaki, wife of a Kikuyu Home Guard named Samson Karokoi, in the village of Mukuu, in the Lari location.

The Magistrate ordered them all to be detained in custody.

Today, for the first time in a Kenya Court, the Magistrate allowed photographs to be taken before the hearing began.

The accused stared, startled, as the flashlight bulbs went off.

### STRONGLY GUARDED

All round them were strong guards of Askaris and Somalis armed with rifles and European reserve policemen carrying sten guns and carbines.

A total of 65 Kikuyus have now been detained as a result of the Lari massacre. Twenty-six were committed for trial at a specially convened court last Saturday night.

Superintendent Victor Aubrey, who brought the charges against the 69 men today, said tonight that police expected to charge well over 200 with murder before the week-end.

He added: "The greatest difficulty now is to get advocates to defend them all, for there just aren't enough in the Colony."

A government spokesman said security forces had killed at least 11 terrorists during the Easter weekend.

Homemade guns of wood and iron piping were found when security forces shot five terrorists and captured three.

## Soviet Official Sacked

Moscow, Apr. 7.

Mr S. D. Ignatiev, former Soviet Minister of State Security, has been dropped from the Secretariat of the Communist Party's Central Committee, it was announced today.

Ignatiev was yesterday criticised in Pravda, official party organ, for showing "political blindness and gullibility" as Minister of State Security in connection with the fabricated case against Soviet doctors.—Reuter.

## Burmese Plane Shot Down

Rangoon, Apr. 6.

A Burmese Air Force C-47 has been shot down over north-east Burma by anti-aircraft fire, presumably from Chinese Nationalist guerrillas, reliable informants said here today.

The twin-engined plane was on a supply-drop mission to Burmese Army units attacking towards the town of Mong-puawng, 35 miles southwest of Kengtung, then held by Chinese Nationalists.

The plane caught fire when hit and crashed within Burmese territory held by the Chinese. The crew of three and two Army officers, aboard were believed killed.—Associated Press.

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## Submarine Death Toll Reaches 99

Istanbul, Apr. 6.

The death toll in the Turkish submarine disaster rose to 99 tonight—equal to that of the worst previous peacetime naval disaster, the tragedy of the British submarine, Thetis, in 1939.

Previous figures for the loss of life in the 330-ton Dumlupinar, which went down in the Dardanelles on Saturday after a collision with the 4,000-ton

Swedish freighter Naboland, varied from 81 to 90.

Two deaths in hospital today brought the final figure to 99. The submarine broke in two and sank in 220 feet of water. Only five men were on deck.

Salvage and rescue ships gave up their efforts last night and all hope for the men trapped undersea was abandoned.

The men aboard had been heard giving last greetings to

their families and reciting prayers in their living tomb—till the sea current tore the telephone link in two.

Turkish authorities today arrested Captain Cevat Lomastan, skipper of the Naboland. He has appealed to a higher court for his release.

He alleged that the fault lay with the submarine which, he said, had not followed the principles of international navigation.—Reuter.



## SHOWING TO-DAY

## KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

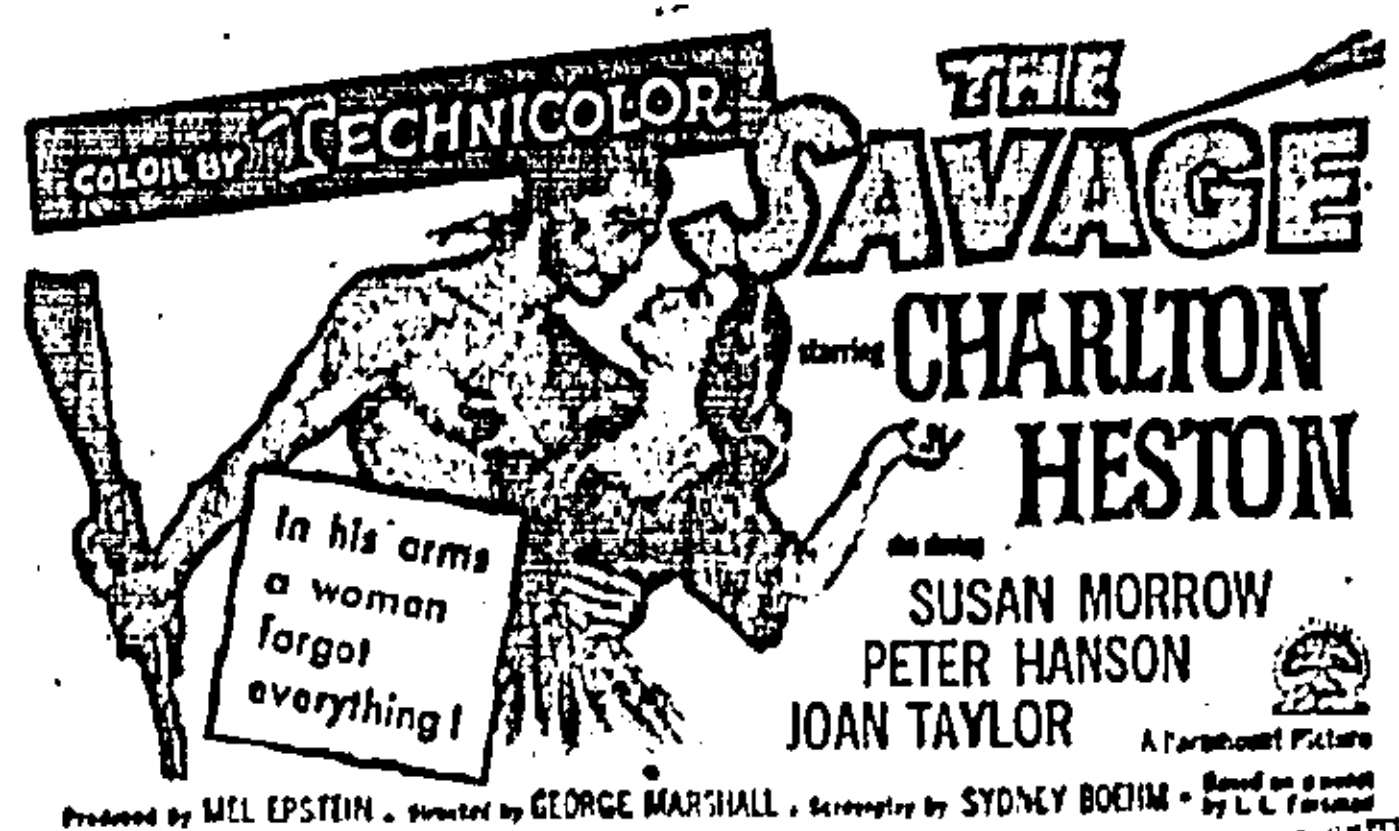
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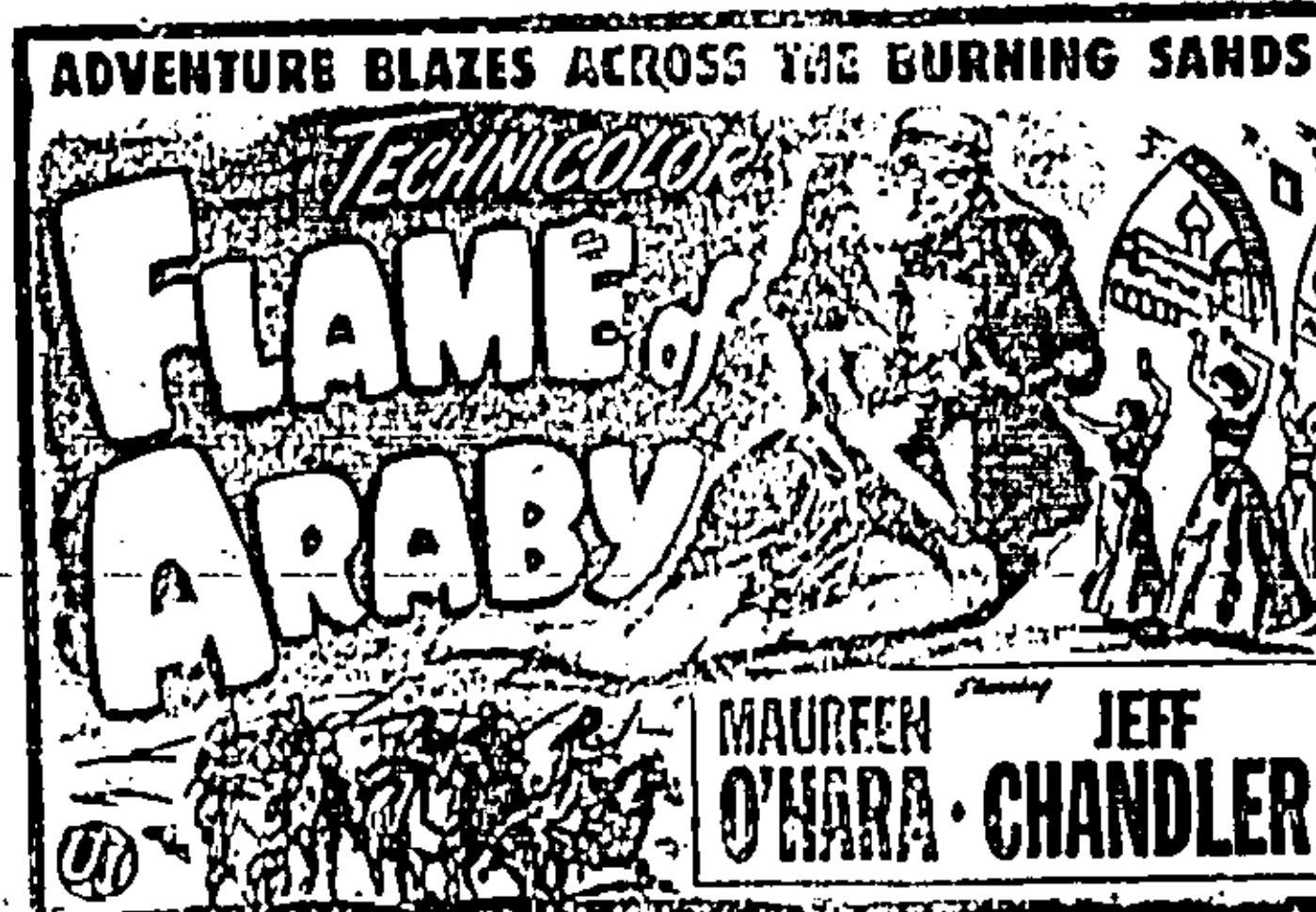
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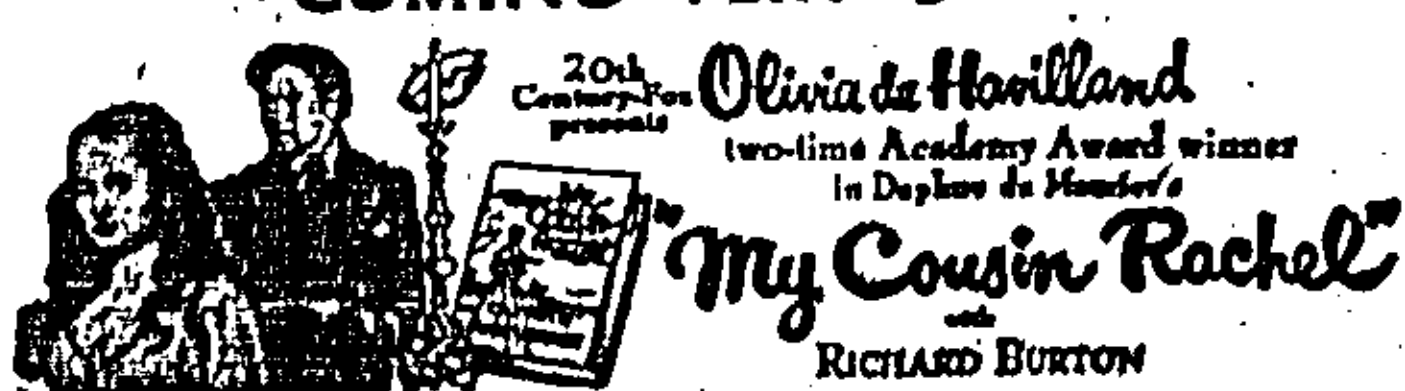
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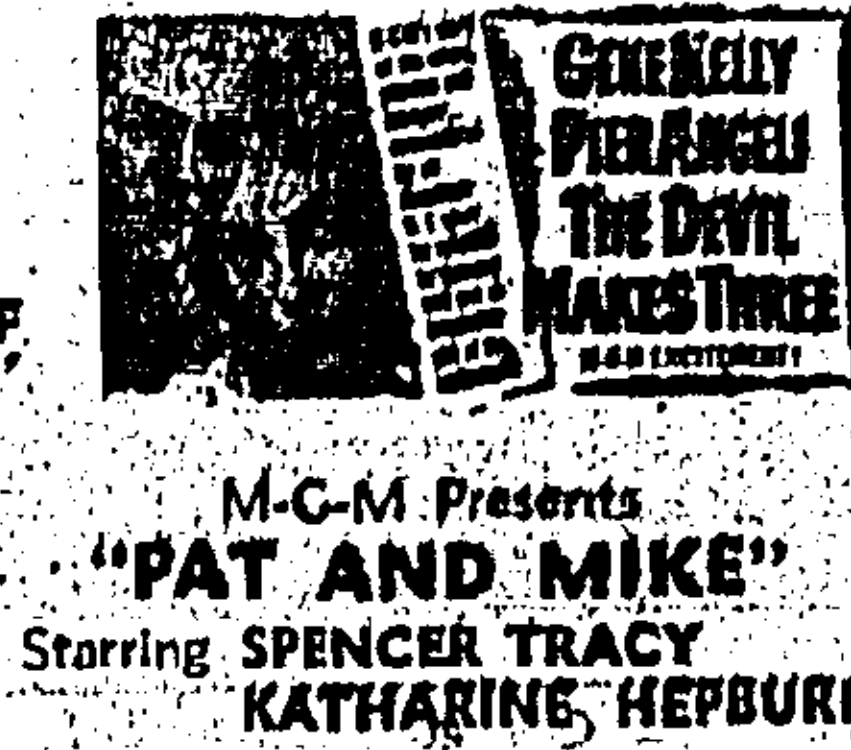


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TO-DAY ONLY

ADDED: "NEWS OF THE DAY"

TO-MORROW



The coffin of Her Majesty the late Queen Mary being borne in procession from the Queen's Chapel, Marlborough House, to Westminster Hall for the Lying-in-State. The gun carriage was followed by the four Royal Dukes on foot. Here is a general view of the scene as the cortege passed from The Mall into Approach Road.

## GENERAL UNEASINESS IN PARIS ABOUT PROSPECTS OF THE FRANC

Paris, Apr. 6.

The French National Assembly was disagreeably surprised to learn on March 24, the eve of the departure of Rene Mayer, the Prime Minister, for Washington, that the government was short of cash and wanted authority to borrow 80 milliard Francs from the Bank of France.

The surprise was all the more unpleasant since the budget for the current year was only voted a few weeks earlier and was "triumphantly stated by the government to be balanced."

This state of affairs was reflected in the money market, where "steady gold" prices and exchange rates registered the relief financial stability obtained last year under the "no more taxes" policy of the then Prime Minister, Mr. Antoine Pinay, and in appearance embodied again in the 1953 budget.

Mr. Rene Mayer himself, however, made it clear in the debate on the new loan from the Bank of France, which means in effect printing money to meet current debts, that although the current budget was balanced on paper, the estimated excess of expenditure over anticipated revenue for this year was in the neighbourhood of 500 milliard Francs.

General uneasiness about the prospects of the Franc was promptly generated in financial circles, and gold prices showed a renewed tendency to rise.

Since the end of the war, French economy has made considerable strides.

Reconstruction of war damage, building of electricity power stations, which add greatly to the future potential wealth of the country, and modernisation in basic industries have been successfully undertaken on a big scale, largely financed out of taxation.

FINANCIAL STRAIN

But this has, at the same time, put a great strain on the contemporary finances of the country.

To this burden, must be added the semi-permanent war in Indo-China which is costing the country one milliard Francs a day, or nearly one-third of the total national state expenditure, and the greatly increased cost of social services, compared with before the war.

In an average, every salary costs an employer an additional 40 per cent in contributions to social welfare funds.

Another drain is the administration of some of the industries nationalised since the war where business-like methods of finance and administration are not yet always applied and where deficits have to be covered by the government.

At bottom, the inflation which has afflicted France since the war is more of a political or social problem than a financial one. As one of the coming young men in the French National Assembly, Mr. Diomedes Catroux, stressed during the debate on the new Bank of

France loan, people should be reminded before they ask for government assistance that the money they want has to be taken out of their pockets before it can be put back into them.

French commentators have taken this occasion to emphasise that the real difference between tax resources and projected expenditure is such that only a revolution in the tax system and an increase in the all-over burden of taxation on the one hand, or very considerable cuts in expenditure, especially in government services, could bring about a healthy financial situation and put an end to the chronic cause of inflation.

This is generally recognised by all parties. But every time it comes to authorising the government to enforce big economies, the requisite majority in the National Assembly is conspicuous by its absence.

FLAGRANT EXAMPLE

A flagrant example of this was given within a few hours of the angry debate on the Bank of France loan. All speakers denounced the conditions making this inflationary measure necessary, but no sooner had the amount been voted, to cover, be it noted, current obligations of the government, the Assembly voted an entirely fresh item of expenditure not provided for in the government's calculations.

This consisted of a credit of 300,000,000 Francs to assist farmers to pay for compulsory vaccination of cattle against the danger of foot and mouth disease.

"If you make it compulsory," one Deputy exclaimed, "you are also responsible for paying for it." So, while at midnight the government thought that it had procured its 80 milliard Francs, by two a.m. it already

only had about one-quarter of that figure.

Municipal elections are due to take place in the last week of April, and Treasury officials are now breathing a sigh of relief that Parliament adjourned for seven weeks at the end of March.—Reuter.

## Hearing Denied To Chiang's Air Chiefs

Washington, April 6.

The Supreme Court today denied a hearing to two former Chinese Air Force officers from whom Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's government seeks an accounting of US\$49,000,000 in procurement funds.

The brief order leaves in effect a lower court requirement that they give an accounting.

The men are Li Gen, P. T. Mow, who formerly headed the Chinese Nationalist Air Force office in this country, and his associate Col. V. S. Shiang.

They charged that Federal courts have no jurisdiction over a suit by a foreign nation against its own nationals. This was the only issue taken to the high bench after two lower courts decided against them.

The officers were fired from their jobs but refused to go back to Formosa as they were ordered to do. Gen. Mow fled to Mexico where he is now in the federal penitentiary fighting extradition to Formosa. Col. Shiang is still in this country, his lawyers said.—United Press.

## Italians Loading More Persian Oil

Teheran, Apr. 6.

The Italian tanker Pica today began loading 5,000 tons of Persian crude oil at the port of Bandar Mahoor, it was learned here tonight.

The tanker is owned by the Ente Petroliero Italia Mediorientale (EPIM). The firm's managing director, Count Ettore della Zona, left for Moscow yesterday to arrange for the shipment. He has been in Teheran for several days.—Reuter.

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Municipal elections are due to take place in the last week of April, and Treasury officials are now breathing a sigh of relief that Parliament adjourned for seven weeks at the end of March.—Reuter.

## United Nations May Debate Korea Truce

United Nations, Apr. 7.  
The United Nations will elect the Swedish economist Dag Hammarskjöld, as the new Secretary-General today, at the start of a week's debate during which the Communist offer to resume full-scale armistice negotiations in Korea may be brought up by Mr. V. K. Krishna Menon, of India.

Mr. Menon told Reuter yesterday that he would ask today either in the Committee or the Assembly when it was proposed that the Assembly should discuss the Communist offer on the Korean prisoner exchange issue.

The Indian delegate is keen that the Assembly should take full note of the statement made last week by the Chinese Prime Minister, Mr. Chou En-lai, and to be in a position to discuss it whenever necessary.

The Western powers are not anxious that the offer should be debated at United Nations headquarters at this stage and believe that the issue should not be rushed until the negotiators at Panmunjom have had a chance to work out something.

Before the Assembly meets in plenary session, the Political Committee will take up again the request of the United States that a special commission be established to investigate charges of the Soviet Union and its supporters that United Nations forces in Korea have used germ warfare.

After electing Mr. Hammarskjöld, the Assembly will turn to the question of disarmament. It will have before it a resolution from the Political Committee recommending that the United Nations Disarmament Commission continue its studies along broad general lines laid down by the West.

The Soviet Union has submitted an amendment to the resolution suggesting some comparatively minor changes but apparently expressing a willingness to accept the Western plan of work.—Reuter.

## American Drought Aid To Yugoslavia

Belgrade, Apr. 6.

The United States today announced a grant to Yugoslavia of an additional \$11,000,000 in emergency drought relief funds in the hope it will tide the country over until this year's crops are harvested.

The new grant brings the total of relief aid from the United States since the beginning of the fiscal year to US\$31,000,000. Other assistance during that period, for defence purposes, has swollen the American programme to US\$107,000,000.

With a big "if," James Killen, Chief of the Mutual Security Mission here, expressed the hope that Yugoslavia will be able to stand on its own feet economically by mid-1954.

The big condition depends upon what kind of crop the country produces this year and that, in turn, depends on rain soon. Lack of it over the past month has caused mounting concern.—Associated Press.

## Duchess Of Kent To Attend Malayan Ball

London, Apr. 6.

The Duchess of Kent has accepted an invitation to attend a Coronation Ball arranged by the Malayan Students' Union and the Malay Society of Great Britain at the Dorchester Hotel, London, on Monday, June 29.

Invitations have also been accepted by the Sultan and Sultana of Johore, the Sultan of Selangor, the Sultan of Perak and the Sultan of Kelantan.

A cabaret including Malay, Indian and Chinese dances and tableaux will be presented by the Malayan students who are now in Britain.—France-Press.

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. | AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

## QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

TO-DAY



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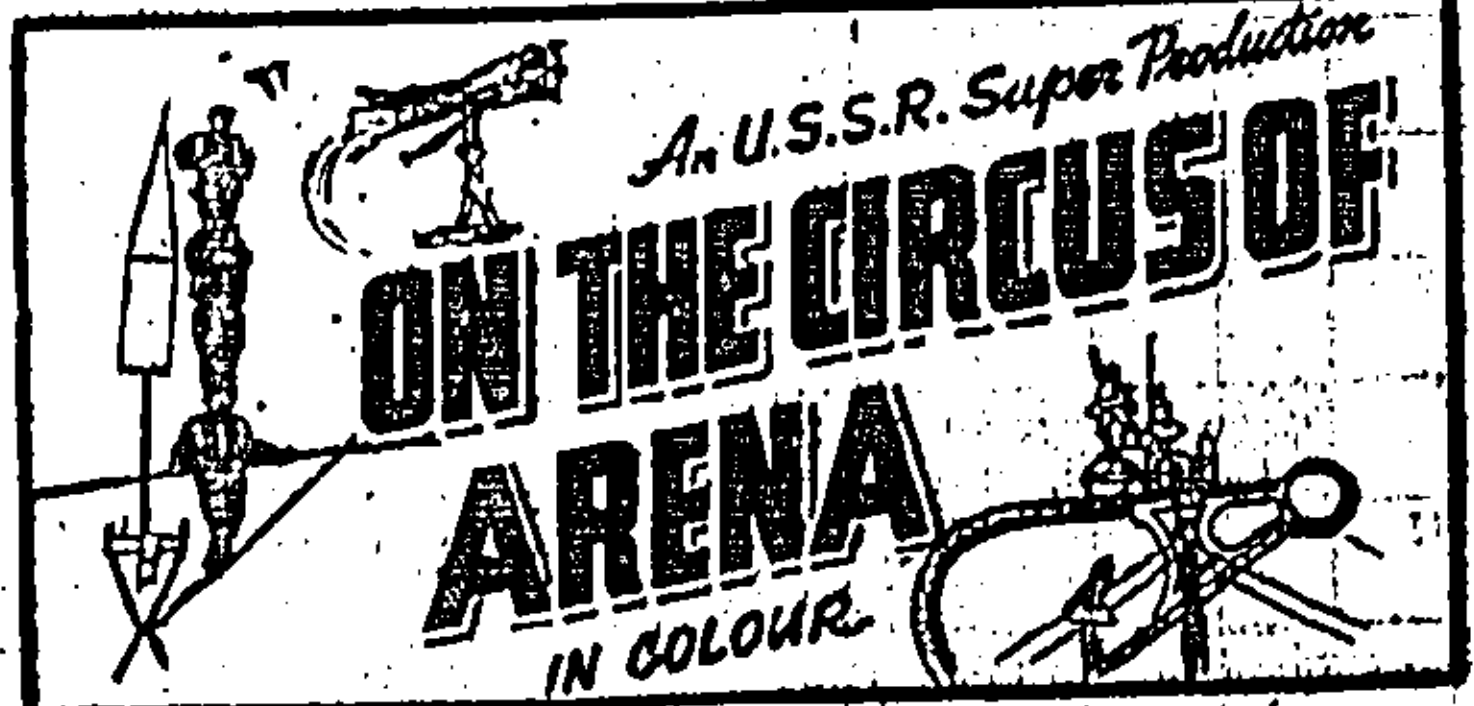
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# Malekov Taking A Big Game: May Make Or Break New Soviet Line

London, Apr. 7. Soviet Minister Georgi Malenkov has released forces in Russia which can either make or break his regime.

Malenkov's domestic policy as revealed during his first month in office has shown that he believes the time is ripe to give the Russian people at least a taste of Democracy as it is understood in the West. He is taking a big gamble.

The acid question is how far he can go in the "democratization" process without unleashing demands for a genuine 100 per cent Western style Democracy to replace the present system of one party dictatorship. The past record shows that Stalin firmly believed the time was not yet ripe for this.

To set the right balance between the stability of his regime and a limited letup in Russia's own internal Iron Curtain, Malenkov will need to be a very shrewd judge of Russian psychology and of the internal situation.

The immediate effect of his moves on the home front will undoubtedly be to popularize his administration. Two major moves to date have been the declaring of a general amnesty, which freed tens of thousands of prisoners serving up to five-year terms; and the freeing of the group of doctors accused of having committed "murder."

## CASE OF THE DOCTORS

The general amnesty which freed an unspecified number of political prisoners as well as common criminals is undoubtedly a liberal step. But it is not like so far-reaching an implication as "the case of the doctors."

Of the many aspects of this unprecedented move the most important are: The admission that the doctors were wrong in gauging the situation; and the admission that the doctors were wrong in gauging the situation.

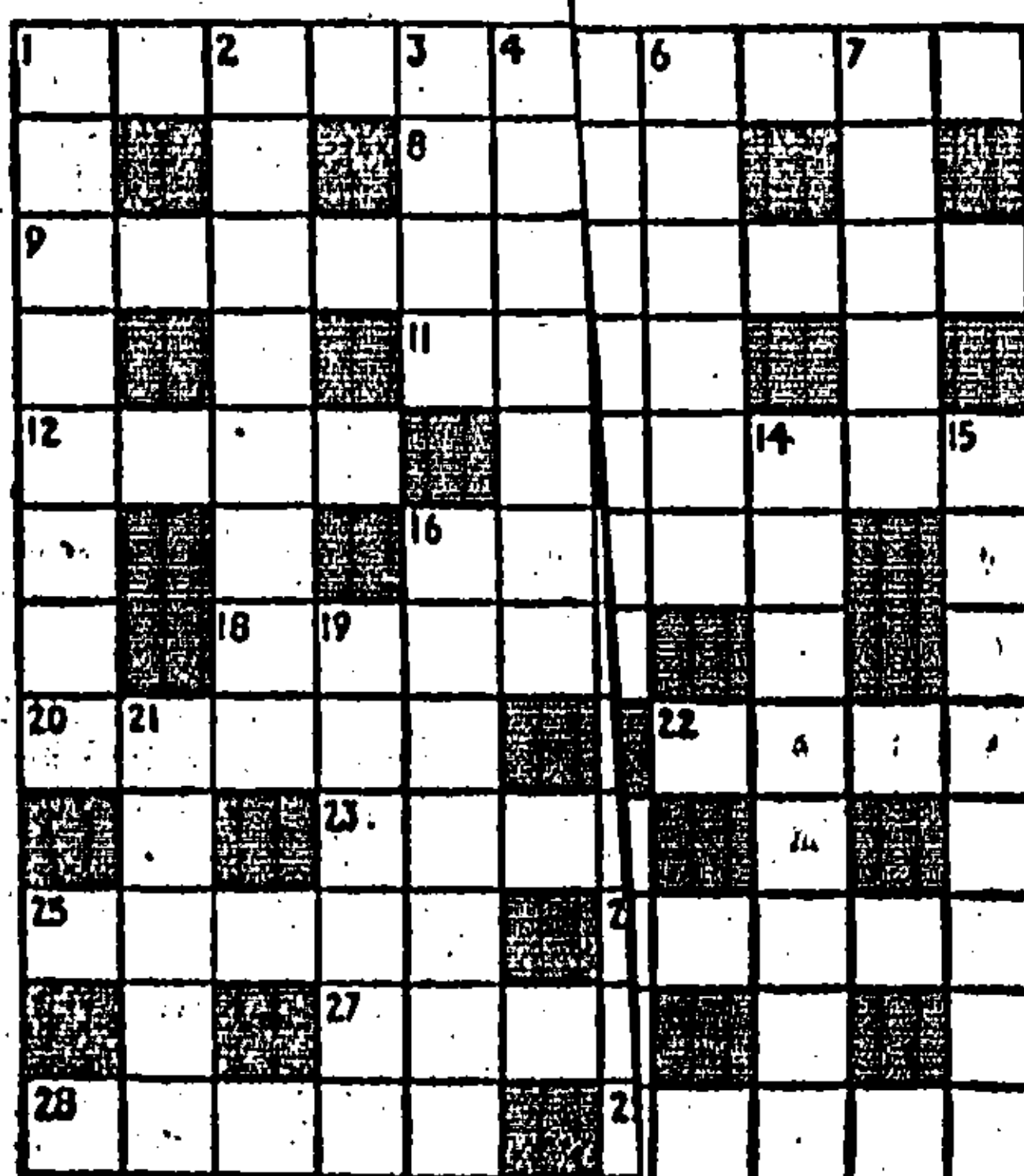
The troops brought home from the Japanese brides. Thirty-two of the wives were accompanied by their husbands. There were 12 children with them. Six children disembarked at Brisbane and the remainder are being held for different parts of Australia.

Also on board was the first Australian war bride to come to Australia. She is Mrs. Mary Goward, formerly of Pusan.

Australian War Office W.C. Sherrin, who acted as spokesman for the wives, told reporters that a number of Japanese war brides are waiting to come to Australia and he would send a report to Japan on the reception of the present group.

He added the reason the Australian servicemen married Japanese girls was just the old story of "boy meets girl" and the country or nationality made very little difference.—Reuter.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- 1 Accent (6).
- 5 Skilled (5).
- 8 Slack (6).
- 9 Revolve (6).
- 10 Daub (5).
- 11 Assess (6).
- 12 Way out (4).
- 13 Span (4).
- 15 Calm (6).
- 16 Gets up (6).
- 20 Drawing-room (5).
- 22 Crazy (4).
- 23 Once more (5).
- 25 Force open (5).
- 26 Realize (6).
- 27 Essay (5).
- 28 Eschew (5).
- 29 Withdraw from (6).

### DOWN

- 2 (8).
- 3 Lion (6).
- 4 European (4).
- 6 Yes (7).
- 7 For granted (7).
- 10 (6).
- 11 Tery (5).
- 14 (6).
- 15 (6).
- 17 (7).
- 18 (6).
- 19 (6).
- 21 (5).
- 24 (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: 1 Permit, 5 Rider, 8 Done, 9 Cocker, 11 Little, 12 Hoard, 13 Tent, 14 Repeat, 15 Arena, 16 Tars, 17 Dunes, 18 Tender, 19 Down, 20 Pick, 21 Rich, 22 Torrid, 23 Release, 24 Deflect, 25 Hesitate, 26 Koran, 27 Place, 28 Intern, 29 Temple, 30 Knead, 31 Depict, 32 Elze, 33 Tend.



The Royal Dukes, Edinburgh, Windsor, Gloucester and Kent marching with set faces immediately behind the gun carriage as the late Queen Mary's funeral cortege moves through London to Westminster Hall.—(London Express photo).



The coffin of the late Queen Mary resting on the catafalque in Westminster Hall. On the top is a wreath from Queen Elizabeth and Prince Philip.—(London Express photo).

## U.S. Envoy To Visit HK

Manila, Apr. 6.

Mr. Robert D. Murphy, the United States Ambassador in Japan, said today that United States experiment in Democracy in Japan is "making a visible headway."

Mr. Murphy, who arrived here on Monday night from Japan, came here for a brief visit in the course of a Far East tour before returning to the United States, where he will assume the post of Assistant Secretary of State for United Nations Affairs.

Mr. Murphy said he is proceeding to Hongkong and Taipei after his two-day stay here.

Mr. Murphy said Japan is facing difficult economic problems caused by over-population, but added, he is confident Japan will solve the problem. He said Democracy is progressing smoothly in Japan and the Communists are unable to disrupt peace and order.—Reuter.

## Neo-Nazi Denies Charges

Essen, Apr. 6.

Werner Naumann, leader of the group of ex-Nazis arrested by the British in January on suspicion of plotting to seize power in Germany, denied through his lawyer today that he had received money from abroad for either his personal or political purposes.

Naumann, transferred last week from British to German custody, was alleged by the West German Chancellor, Dr. Konrad Adenauer, to have received funds from Fascist sources in Britain, France and Belgium.—Reuter.

## Egg-Rolling At White House

Washington, Apr. 6.

Hundreds of children swarmed over the south lawn of the White House here today, carrying gaily coloured Easter eggs to take part in an egg-rolling contest—a pre-war tradition revived by President and Mrs. Eisenhower.

The young contestants had to roll an egg over a short course with the aid of a spoon. The last egg-roll was 12 years ago.—Reuter.

## Prince Akihito Gets Rousing Reception

Honolulu, Apr. 6.

Crown Prince Akihito of Japan arrived in Honolulu today and received a bigger welcome than General MacArthur, President Truman or Clark Gable.

An estimated 10,000, most of them older generation Japanese, jammed the dock area and uncouthed thousands lined a parade route for a glimpse of Japan's Heir Apparent.

The Prince, enroute to the British coronation, was met off port by a flotilla of Japanese fishing sampans bedecked with flags and a fire boat spouting welcome.

The stars and stripes and the rising sun flag of Japan draped the gangway as the Prince stepped ashore escorted by Governor Samuel Wilder King of Hawaii.

The Prince stood on the bridge as the President Wilson pulled in to the strains of "Aloha Oe" by the Royal Hawaiian Band.

He waved repeatedly to a group of Honolulu's cherry blossom queens, out to meet him in colorful Japanese kimono.

The Wilson and all the ships in port were in full dress in honour of the 19-year-old son of Emperor Hirohito.

The Prince told reporters who met him off port: "I have heard so much about Hawaiian hospitality I am sure I will enjoy my visit here."

He appeared before the press for four minutes. Read a statement in Japanese and, politely, shaking himself, climbed up on the bridge where he stayed until the ship docked.

"I am proud of the contributions Japanese residents here have made to Hawaii's marvelous development and I am most grateful for the sympathy and generous aid they have been good enough to extend to postwar Japan," he said before leaving.

SLIGHTLY SURPRISED The young Prince was quietly dressed in a beige suit and some of his words were lost in the whirl of newscast and television cameras.

He appeared at once and slightly surprised by the spontaneity of the welcome. On the bridge he greeted the crowd who pointed out the sight. A beautiful Hawaiian rainbow cast a natural backdrop to the view.

On the dock the thousands stood quietly till he emerged in a black limousine for the drive to Punchbowl, national cemetery where many American war dead lie buried. Many of the dead were killed during the war or attack on Pearl Harbour.—Associated Press.

## SOVIET MAY DEMAND UNITED GERMANY

Washington, Apr. 6.

There is wide speculation here on the possibility of Soviet demand soon for the resumption of four-power efforts to end the occupation and partition of Germany.

This is expected to be the main subject for discussion when the American talks with Dr. Konrad Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, open here on Tuesday.

Germany is partitioned as a result of the failure of the Soviet Union and the Western Powers to agree on unification. Western policies and their defence system have been built up on the assumption that the split would continue.

The question now facing the West is the policy to be adopted if the Russians decide to resume the occupation which have stopped the union of Germany and call for a meeting of the four-power Council of Foreign Ministers to resume the discussions which broke down in 1949.

Dr. Adenauer brings one great asset—one not possessed by the lately departed French victors. United States opinion favours the steps taken by the Bundestag towards ratifying the European defence community treaty.

Nor is Dr. Adenauer likely to embarrass President Eisenhower by insisting as the French did on a permanent settlement of the Saar question before the European defence treaty can be ratified.—Reuter.

## Lois On Tour

London, Apr. 6.

An Evening Standard columnist today said that 24-year-old Lois Holland, daughter of New Zealand's Prime Minister, left London today on a month's tour of Europe by car.

Travelling with three other New Zealand girls, Miss Holland has organised the trip, from arranging international driving licences to booking in at cheap hotels and lodging houses—"to get the most from our currency allowance," she said.—Reuter.

## STAR

TO-DAY ONLY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.



Also: SWANLAKE BALLET

8. W. TOM BROWN'S SCHOOL  
9. The American in Paris  
10. Cyano  
11. A Song in My Heart  
12. A Song in My Heart  
13. A Song in My Heart  
14. A Song in My Heart  
15. A Song in My Heart  
16. A Song in My Heart  
17. A Song in My Heart  
18. A Song in My Heart  
19. A Song in My Heart  
20. A Song in My Heart

## STUMBLING BLOCK TO PEACE SETTLEMENT

Jerusalem, Apr. 6. Eight hundred thousand Arab refugees scattered in the countries bordering on Israel are the greatest stumbling block to a peace settlement between the Arab states and Israel.

Israel's refusal to permit more than 100,000 of these to be repatriated stems from fear of the entrenchment of a strong, potential fifth column within its borders and from economic difficulties.

In Israel itself there are 21,000 Arabs whom the Government recognises as refugees legally entitled to resettlement, and compensation for lost property. Some of this property, consisting mostly of land, is on the border and the Arabs have been evacuated from it for security reasons.

The rest was occupied by Israeli troops during the fighting in 1948. Conditions among the bulk of former Palestine Arabs dispersed in the Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Jordan and the Gaza Strip in south-western Palestine, which is under Egyptian jurisdiction, are becoming progressively worse. The bleak, sprawling tent cities crowded with thousands of people who feel everyone has betrayed them, are now going into their fifth year.

Leaders of the refugees have broached these plans to American and British diplomats in the Middle East and are seeking ways to send a delegation to bring these proposals before the present session of the United Nations. Attempts by the refugees to convoke a meeting of delegates from the Arab States, failed because of the opposition of Jordan and Syria.

NO UNIFORM PLAN When the Ramallah groups' plans were published in the Lebanese Press, they received favourable comment in the refugee camps.

Israel is strongly opposed to both proposals. There is no uniform plan among the Arab States for solving the refugee problem, other than repatriation.

Arab League officials in Cairo have expressed fears that Communism is making headway among the 200,000 refugees in the Gaza Strip. They said that a military trial in Gaza showed that there were Communists among the refugees with contacts abroad.—United Press.

## N.Z. Gift To Pakistan

Karachi, Apr. 6.

Pakistan has accepted an offer of £500,000 from New Zealand as a contribution under the Colombo Plan for the years 1952/1953 and 1953/1954.

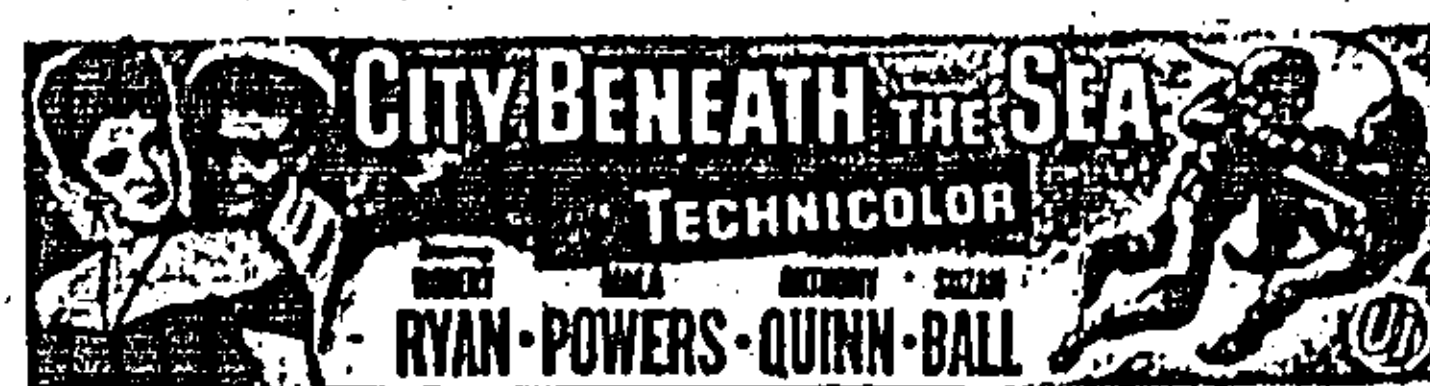
The money will be used to build a cement factory at Hyderabad (Sind).

The Colombo Plan is a six-year Commonwealth project for developing South and Southeast Asian countries.—Reuter.

## LEE-GREAT WORLD

## TO-DAY

4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



— ALSO —



Added: Latest Gnumont British News

DEATH OF QUEEN MARY  
F.A. CUP SEMI-FINAL  
BLACKPOOL vs. TOTTENHAM

## ORIENTAL

Final Showing To-day: 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Never before has the Motion Picture Screen captured a story so filled with warm satisfaction, robust adventures and hilarious laughter!

A New Achievement in Motion Picture Entertainment!

## Walt Disney's PETER PAN

Technicolor True-Life Adventure

ADDED! "OLYMPIC ELK"

Next Change: "DEATH OF A SALESMAN"











# WOLVES LEAD THE FIRST DIVISION WITH FIVE POINTS FROM HOLIDAY MATCHES

London, Apr. 6.

Wolverhampton Wanderers, with two victories and a draw in three holiday matches, led the Football League Division I table by one point after today's match. But they are being closely pressed by Preston North End, who drew two and won one of their holiday matches and are only one point behind with two matches in hand.

Arsenal, with five points from the holiday games, have 45 points, three less than Wolves. Charlton Athletic, beaten today by Manchester United—their second defeat over the holidays—have slipped behind and have four points less than the leaders.

Chelsea, beaten 2-0 by Arsenal today, dropped to second last place. Their defeat was all the more disastrous because their companions in distress did well. Derby County, in last place, drew, and Middlesbrough and Stoke City both won. Derby have 27 points, Chelsea 30, Stoke 31 and Middlesbrough and

Sheffield Wednesday, who drew today, each 32. SEEM ASSURED Sheffield United increased their lead in Division II to six points over the holiday and seem assured of the Division Championship. Huddersfield Town, beaten today by Everton, are next in the table with Luton

Town only one point behind. With B-male marked for certain relegation, Southampton are making a fight to escape second last place. But though they won on Saturday and drew today, they are still five points behind Hull City and Bury, who are just above them.

Bristol Rovers, leaders of the Third Division, South, suffered their first home defeat of the season today when Swindon Town, second last in the table, beat them by the odd goal in three.

They and their neighbours, Bristol City, each notched only two points from their holiday games. Millwall, on the other hand, scored five points, and the defeat of Bristol City today enabled the London club to take second place in the League. Bristol Rovers have 50 points, with Millwall six points behind Bristol City and Northampton Town seven behind.

Oldham Athletic were assured of holding their leadership of the Third Division, Northern, as they went into their late match against Accrington Stanley. Near Challengers Grimsby Town, Wrexham and Southport were all defeated, while Port Vale drew at Chester.

A special place at Sheffield Wednesday's ground was found for their former centre-forward, Derek Dooley, who seven weeks ago had his leg amputated after knocking it while playing for them. He saw his team draw with Manchester City.

Oldham's victory at Accrington increased their lead in the Division III (Northern) to three points over Grimsby Town and Port Vale. Chief individual scorers in today's matches were Ivor Allchurch of Swansea and Bob Croble of Bradford, both of whom did the hat trick.

Today's results decided that Wolves would have to seek relegation to the Third Division for the second season in succession. Though they beat Brighton, the success of clubs above them doomed them to finish at the bottom of the Third Division Southern.—Reuter.

THE RESULTS The following were the results of football matches played on Easter Monday:

Division I	
Arsenal	2 Chelsea 0
Cardiff	4 Liverpool 0
Derby	1 Blackpool 1
Manchester U	3 Charlton 2
Middlesbrough	2 Newcastle 1
Preston	2 Burnley 1
Sheffield W	1 Manchester C 1
Stoke	2 Tottenham 0
Sunderland	2 Bolton 0
W Bromwich	3 Aston Villa 2
Wolves	4 Portsmouth 1

Division II	
Barnsley	2 Blackburn 4
Birmingham	2 Doncaster 1
Everton	2 Huddersfield 1
Fulham	2 West Ham 3
Hull	1 Lincoln 1
Luton	4 Bury 1
Nott'm F	1 Sheffield U 1
Plymouth	2 Notts C 2
Rotherham	0 Leicester 0
Southampton	2 Leeds 2
Swansea	3 Brentford 2

Division III (South)	
Bournemouth	4 Bristol C 1
Bristol R	1 Swindon 2
Coventry	2 Colchester 0
Crystal Pal.	0 Southend 0
Exeter	2 Aldershot 2
Ipswich	1 Northampton 1
Norwich	5 Leyton 0
Queen's P R	1 Millwall 3
Shrewsbury	3 Gillingham 1
Torquay	2 Reading 0
Walsall	3 Brighton 0
Watford	0 Newport 1

Division III (North)	
Accrington	0 Oldham 2
Barrow	2 Tranmere 0
Bradford	0 Wrexham 1
Chast	2 Port Vale 2
Clacton	2 Wrexham 1
Gateshead	5 Darlington 2
Halifax	1 Mansfield 2
Rochdale	8 Hartlepool 1
Southport	2 Crewe 0
Stockport	3 Southport 0
York City	2 Grimsby 0

SCOTTISH LEAGUE	
Partick Th.	2 Queen's S. 2
Rangers	3 Hearts 0

SCOTTISH LEAGUE	
Queen's Park	3 Arbroath 1

IRISH LEAGUE	
Ard	2 Bangor 1
Coleraine	2 Derry City 3
Dunderry	0 Cliftonville 0
Glenties	2 Crusaders 0
Larne	2 Glenties 0
Portadown	1 Ballymena U 1

## CAMBRIDGE WIN BY EIGHT LENGTHS



It was Cambridge all the way in the Boat Race. They beat the much-fancied Oxford by eight lengths. Official time: 19 min. 54 sec. Cambridge won the toss, chose the Surrey side and drew away almost at once. They finished much the fresher crew.

Throughout the race Oxford blundered along in the rear, looking completely unlike the impressive crew they had been during training. They seemed tired. Even their spurs were lifeless, while Cambridge soon settled down and seemed likely winners after a mile.

It was the 99th race and Cambridge brought their wins up to 51. It was also their biggest victory since 1928.—Express Photo.

## Spare A Holiday Thought For Soccer's Back-Room Boys

Says TOM FINNEY

Spare a thought this Easter holiday for Soccer's back-room boys. These last few days were no rest for the trainers—the men who keep the wheels turning in every Football League club.

The spotlight of publicity shines on us players, on the managers, directors and even on club secretaries. But the trainer, whom I consider to be one of the key men in the whole organisation, makes only a fleeting appearance on the Soccer stage.

Since I damaged a leg muscle in the Football League match in Glasgow, I have discovered once again just how much we players rely on the trainer. For myself I am desperately anxious to help Preston North End towards their first Championship since 1880. To that end I am literally in the

hands of Desmond Coupe, one of the most remarkable people in the game.

Desmond, our physiotherapist at Deepdale, was blinded when a bunch of German bombers attacked one of our Naval ships in a wartime action in the Mediterranean. He spent three years at St Dunstan's learning the technique to master the vast field of electrical treatment. Now we at Preston have complete faith in his ability. I know that if anyone can get me fit, it is Coupe.

## Irish Grand National Won By Overshadow

Dublin, Apr. 6. Mrs J. A. Wood's 13-year-old Overshadow, who was fourth in the Aintree Grand National a fortnight ago, won the Irish Grand National at Fairyhouse, County Kildare, today.

Starting at outsider's odds of 20-1, he won from Gallant Wolf (5-1) and Southern Coup (20-1) in a field of 16 over the course of three and a quarter miles.

Overshadow, trained by Clem Magnier, was one of only five horses to finish in the Aintree Grand National, won by the Irish-trained horse Early Mist. In 1952 Overshadow was fifth in the Aintree race.—Reuter.

## Is It True, Man?

On Board the Oracles at Sea, Apr. 6. "Propaganda" about the prowess of Fred Trueman, the Yorkshire fast bowler, has left little impression on the Australian team and their large contingent of supporters on their way to England in the Oracles.

Englishmen among the passengers and crew have told the Australians they will find Trueman difficult to deal with, and British servicemen shouted the Yorkshire pace man's ability from the banks of the Suez Canal.

But the players feel that England will have to pull a few more tricks out of the bag before they will have to worry about the fate of the Ashes.—Reuter.

## CONFIDENCE IN TRAINERS

A complete confidence between player and trainer is an essential ingredient of Soccer success. It makes all the difference between a rapid return to fitness and a long period of doubt. I think that some of the credit for England's victories in the international sphere in the past few seasons should be given to the men who have looked after our needs on the long trips abroad. Mostly they have been Charlton's Jimmy Trotter and Bill Ridding, who recently left the trainer's bench at Bolton to succeed Walter Rowley as manager.

Trotter, who still joins the England players in six-a-side games, has now assumed most of the responsibility. He is a very capable fellow whose personality plays quite a part in ensuring a happy harmony on tour.

But, in these days of new-fangled electrical equipment and short-wave apparatus, the task of the trainer has expanded far beyond the business of running on to the field with a sponge and putting in a bit of massage work during the week. He, too, has the responsibility for the bag and baggage, the kit and medical equipment at away games. And frequently he must help out in the actual coaching and tactical instruction of the side.

## LATE AT NIGHT

All this is too much for one man. Now the tendency is to lessen his burden by appointing a specialist to provide most of the complicated attention which brings a player back to action in the shortest space of time.

Coupe does this for us at Preston. Jimmy Milne, our great prewar player, is the trainer. But

it is Milne who was the busiest of the two this holiday. As we went into three vital Championship games in four days, Jimmy was attending to cuts and bruises, massaging aching strains in an hotel bedroom until late in the evening.

Sometimes I have seen him putting on dressings and rubbing in liniment in the compartment of a railway train. But this work often succeeds in getting a key player fit for the following day's match.

This year Jimmy will rival an Army commander as he works out his supply schedules. Three First Division games in four days mean that three complete changes of kit must be laid on.

As we went from Preston to Burnley on Good Friday morning and then straight across England to Sunderland, you can imagine this is no easy task. Such small things as bandages, vaseline, safety pins and even spare shorts must be in their appointed place in the kit hamper.

Jimmy has 91 colleagues who were all facing the same problems this Easter. Each must have solved his own personal logistics problem safely.

## Hungary Wins Youths' Soccer Tournament

Brussels, Apr. 6. The International Youth's Soccer Tournament, which attracted entries from 10 nations and which began last Tuesday, ended today in a win for Hungary, who beat Yugoslavia in the final by two goals to nil. Both goals were scored in the second half.

Turkey and Spain, beaten in the semi-finals, played off for third and fourth places, Turkey winning the game by three goals to two after Spain had led by two to one at the interval. Other placings as a result of play-offs were England 5th, France 6th, Luxembourg 7th, Holland 8th, Argentina 9th, Holland 10th, Belgium 11th, France 12th, Switzerland 13th, Saar 14th, Northern Ireland 15th and Austria 16th.—Reuter.

## ALBERTO ASCARI WINS THE PAU GRAND PRIX

Apr. 6.

Alberto Ascari, Italy, last year's Motor Racing Champion, today won the Pau Grand Prix by covering more than 100 of the 2,769-kilometre (1 1/2 miles) lap in the three hours of the race at an average speed of 97.531 kilometres an hour (mph).

The actual distance covered was 595 kilometres (about 182 miles) and he beat Brindley Hawthorn, who like Ascari drove a Ferrari car.

Third place went to the American, Harry Schell, in a Gordini.

At the finish of the race Ascari, tired and grimy, congratulated Hawthorn on his driving. He said "Hawthorn is a great racing driver. He is very young but has very little to learn."

At one stage early in the race Hawthorn actually led after breaking the lap record which Ascari, the holder, later regained.

There were two spills during the race but neither produced serious injuries to drivers and spectators.

Jean Behra (France) in a Gordini hit the straw bales lining the track at a hairpin bend. This occurred during the seventh lap when he appeared to take the corner too fast in trying to keep up with the hot pace set by the Ferraris.

He received attention for cuts and bruises to his right arm and shoulder.

Shortly afterwards the crack Italian driver, Farina, skidded and crashed against the barriers but was unhurt, though his car, which had been leading, was slightly damaged.

It was about this time that Hawthorn took over the lead and was credited with a lap in one minute 41.6 seconds to beat Ascari's 1951 record by one-tenth of a second.

## REGAINED

In the 55th circuit, however, Ascari sped round in one minute 38.9 seconds, a speed of 100.92 kilometres an hour (nearly 63 mph) to set a new record.

From the start the three Ferraris—Ascari, Farina and Hawthorn—took the lead with Behra close behind and Jean Tringant in fifth. Farina's driving suggested he would be a comfortable winner until he crashed and then his teammates battled for first place.

Only the greater experience of Ascari, who showed superb skill in plotting his car round the tricky course, full of hairpin bends and only one straight stretch of about 500 metres (540 yards), carried him ahead.

Behra and Tringant alternated fourth and fifth place until Behra's mishap.

The two British HWM cars, which were to have been

His speed for the Lavantier 10.8 miles, was 87.83 per hour.—Reuter.

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## He Rugger Results

London, Apr. 6. The following were the results of rugby matches today:

JOBY LEAGUE

13. Hull v Kingston

14. Northern 2, Halifax

15. Belle Vue Ramblers 2, Featherstone

16. St. Helens v Sheffield 10, St. Helens

17. Keighley 22, Dewsbury 0

18. Warrington 17, Pool City 3

19. Rochdale 6, Wigan 3

20. Whitehaven 3, Wigan 5

21. Trinity 18, York 13

22. Swinton 2, Kingston Town 7

23. Barrow v Scunthorpe 1, West of Scotland 11

24. Old Merchant Taylors 3, Old Merchant Taylors 3

25. Hartlepool Rovers v North of Scotland 0

26. Aberlure 5, Wigan 0

27. West Wales 3, Gwent and Ailion 0

28. Northampton 9, Clifton 0

29. Harlequins 0, Clifton 0

30. Key 13, Rileys 8

31. Mossley 6, Rileys 8

32. Rosslyn Park 8, Rileys 0

33. Salo 0, Rileys 0

34. Devenport 5, Rileys 14

35. Nuneaton 5, Universities Athletic 10

36. Rugby 3, Clifton 0

37. London Welsh 3, Clifton 0

38. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

39. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

40. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

41. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

42. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

43. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

44. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

45. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

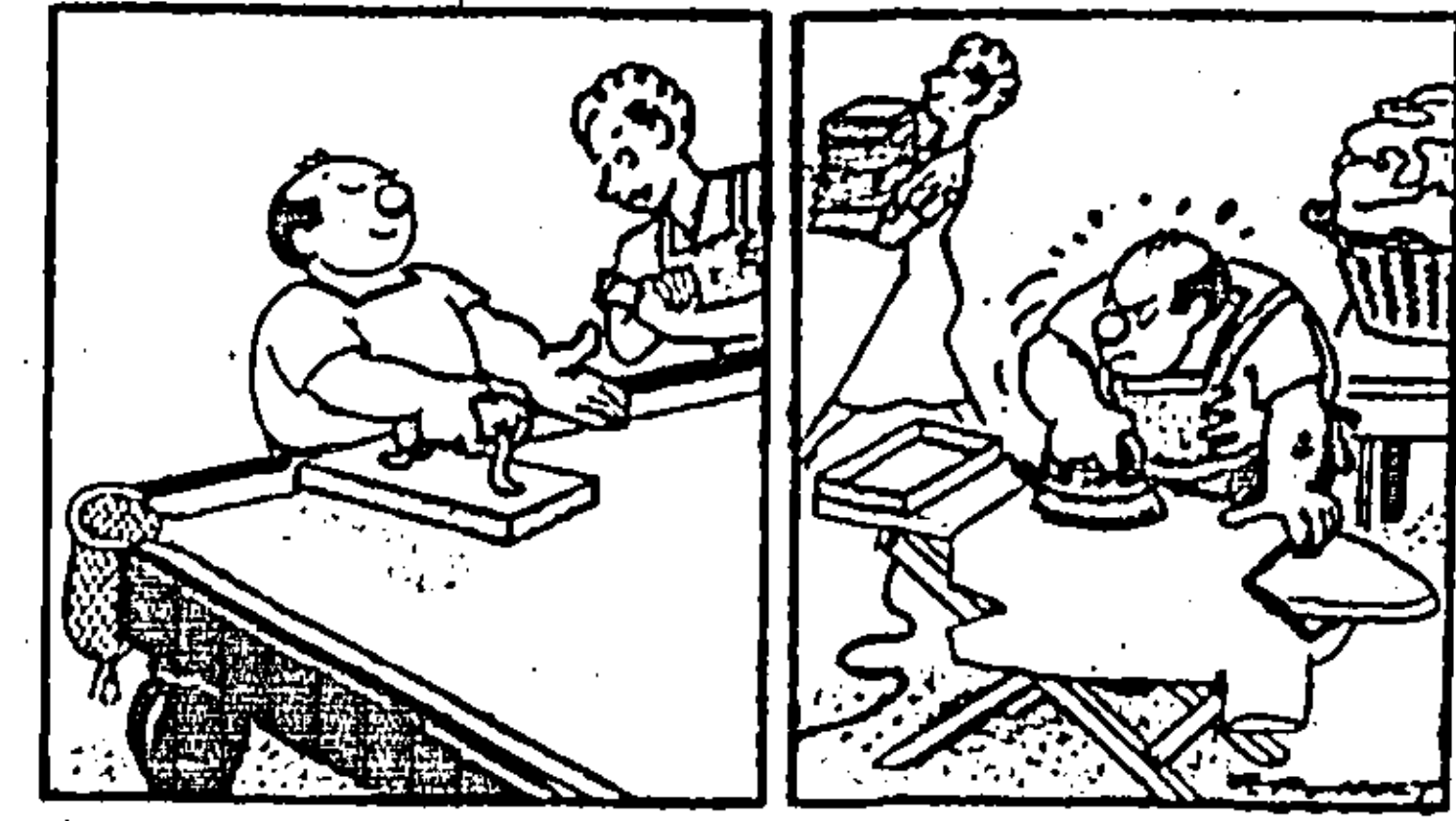
46. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

47. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

48. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

49. Clifton 0, Clifton 0

50. Clifton 0, Clifton 0



## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

TWELFTH RACE MEETING 1952/53.

Saturday, 18th April, 1953.

(Held under the Rules of The Hong Kong Jockey Club)

The programme will consist of 10 races. The First Race will be run at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2 p.m. Through Tickets (10 Races)—\$20.00 also tickets at \$2.00 each for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Hong Kong Derby" scheduled to be run on 2nd May, 1953, may be obtained in the Cash Sweep Office of the Club at Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road.

Through Tickets reserved for this meeting but not paid for by 10 a.m. on Friday, 17th April, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future meetings.

THERE WILL BE NO SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON THE LAST RACE.

To avoid congestion at the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building, sweep tickets may also be purchased at the Club's Branch Offices at—

5 D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong or 352 Nathan Road, Kowloon

## TOTALISATOR

The attention of Totalisator Investors is drawn to the following rules:

Dividends will be paid on the winning and placed ponies so declared by the Stewards when the "ALL CLEAR" is given. The "ALL CLEAR" signal will be indicated by a white light at the Totalisator Tower. BACKERS ARE ADVISED NOT TO DESTROY OR THROW AWAY THEIR TICKETS UNTIL AFTER THE "ALL CLEAR" SIGNAL HAS BEEN EXHIBITED.

Totalisator Tickets should be examined and checked before leaving the Selling Counters as mistakes of any description cannot be rectified later.

Cash received in respect of Dividends should be checked before leaving the Pay-Out Counters as no claim for short payment of the value of tickets presented can be entertained once investors have left the Counters.

All winning tickets and tickets for refunds must be presented for payment at the Race Course on the day to which they refer, but none will be paid later than one hour after the time for which the last race of the day has been scheduled to be run.

In no circumstances will any Dividends be paid or refunds made unless a ticket is produced. Payment WILL NOT be made on torn or disfigured tickets.

## MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and the Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary at Alexandra House, on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all bills, etc.

Only a limited number of badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will be on sale at the Race Course.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurers' Comptroller Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The Treasurers' Comptroller Office is situated at Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road, and the Secretary's Office at Alexandra House, 8th Floor.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure will be \$3.00 including tax for all persons including Ladies and will be payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Public Enclosure during a Meeting will forfeit his or her right of admission to the Enclosure and will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

## SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted to enter the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stables.

Owing to the congestion in the Members' Betting Hall and at Booths adjacent to Boxes in the Coffee Room, Box-holders and Members are requested to ensure that their servants make use only of the Public Betting Hall. Military Police will be posted at various points in the enclosure to ensure that this regulation is adhered to.

By Order, H. MISA, Secretary.

## THE GAMBOLS



## Barry Appleby



ASK YOUR DRYCLEANER for THE "Kill-Dew" SERVICE







# BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

(Butterfield & Swire (Hong Kong) Ltd.)

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.			
SAILINGS TO			
"SOOCHOW"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	8 p.m. 7th Apr.	
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	8 p.m. 8th Apr.	
"FENGHUI"	Bangkok	8 a.m. 9th Apr.	
"HUPHUI"	Tsingtao, & Tientsin	10 a.m. 9th Apr.	
"FOOCHOW"	Djakarta, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	8 a.m. 10th Apr.	
"SZECHUEN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 13th Apr.	
"ANKING"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	10 a.m. 14th Apr.	
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 15th Apr.	
* Sails from Cantonian Wharf			
ARRIVALS FROM			
"FOOCHOW"	Kobe	8th Apr.	
"PAKHOI"	Sandakan	8th Apr.	
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok	10th Apr.	
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 15th Apr.	

## A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO			
"TAIYUAN"	Sydney & Melbourne	Noon 8th Apr.	
"CHANGTIE"	Sydney & Melbourne	12th Apr.	
"CHANGSHA"	Japan	22nd Apr.	
ARRIVALS FROM			
"TAIYUAN"	Yokohama	In Port	
"CHANGTIE"	Kobe	10th Apr.	
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Manila	18th Apr.	

## BLUE FUNNEL LINE

SCHEDULED SAILINGS TO EUROPE VIA ADEN & PORT SAID			
"AUTOLYCUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th Apr.	
"LAOMEDON"	Liverpool & Dublin	14th Apr.	
"ANCHISES"	London & Hamburg	25th Apr.	
"PERSEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th May	
"ASTYANAX"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th May	
"AENEAS"	Dublin & Liverpool	24th May	
SCHEDULED SAILINGS FROM EUROPE			
S. "ANCHISES"	Liverpool	Sailed	8th Apr.
G. "PERSEUS"	do	Sailed	12th Apr.
S. "ASTYANAX"	do	do	22nd Apr.
G. "AENEAS"	do	do	29th Apr.
S. "ASCANIUS"	do	do	8th May
G. "PYRRHUS"	7th Apr.	do	23rd May
S. "TELEMACHUS"	10th Apr.	do	29th May
G. "CALCHAS"	24th Apr.	do	29th May

S. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. G. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

"DONA ALICIA"	12th Apr.
"BATAAN"	19th Apr.

SAILING FOR NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.

"ACAMEMNON"	7th Apr.
"DONA AURORA"	21st Apr.

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bills of lading.

## Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

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HK/Hanoi/Haiphong	(DC-4) 11.00 a.m. Tue.	6.45 p.m. Wed.
HK/Saigon/Bien Hoa	(DC-4) 11.00 a.m. Wed.	6.45 p.m. Thu.
HK/Manila/B. Cebu	(DC-3) 4.00 a.m. Tue. Fri.	4.45 a.m. Wed. Sat.

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# BENGLINE

ARRIVALS		
FROM		DUE
"BENLAVERS"	U.K. via Singapore	In Port
"BENAVON"	U.K. via Singapore	9th Apr.
"BENMACDHUI"	U.K. via Singapore	11th Apr.
"BENARTY"	U.K. via Singapore	11th Apr.
"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore	28th Apr.
"BENVYVIS"	U.K. via Singapore	28th Apr.
"BENAVON"	Japan	7th May
"BENVENUE"	U.K.	14th May
"BENRECH"	U.K. via Singapore	19th May

## SAILINGS

	Direct to Singapore, thence to Hong Kong, London and Rotterdam	Direct to Singapore, thence to Liverpool, Dublin, Antwerp and Hamburg	Direct to Singapore, thence to Genoa, Liverpool, Glasgow and Rotterdam	Direct to Singapore, thence to London, Rotterdam and Hamburg	Direct to Singapore, thence to Havre, London, Antwerp and Hull	Direct to Singapore, thence to Genoa, Liverpool, Dublin and Antwerp
"BENLAVERS"	12th Apr.					
"BENAVON"	12th Apr.					
"BENMACDHUI"	12th Apr.					
"BENARTY"	14th Apr.					
"BENVORLICH"	29th Apr.					
"BENAVON"	8th May					
"BENVENUE"	18th May					
"BENVYVIS"	24th May					

† Calls Manila, Cebu, Tawau and Sandakan. All vessels accept cargo for Aden, Suez and Port Said. W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD. York Building. Agents. Telephone: 34105.

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# CASE OF THE DOCTORS MAY BE PRELUDE TO ANOTHER DOUBLE CROSS

New York, Apr. 6.

The dizzying aboutface of the Soviet hierarchy in the "doctors' plot" may be the prelude to another of the fantastic double crosses that stud the history of the Soviet Union.

It raises the suggestion that the whole incredible story was one phase of the Kremlin's struggle for power and that it took place before—not after—the death of Joseph Stalin.

Semyon D. Ignatiev, now revealed as a former Minister of State Security, has been pictured as a protégé of Premier Georgi Malenkov in the turn of events suggests one more in the series of victories for Malenkov.

Ignatiev and his Deputy Ryumin—the latter is under arrest—are seen to be the dupes. Who is double crossing whom? There are suspicious phrases in the communiqué published by Pravda announcing that criminal elements in the former Ministry of State Security were responsible for trumping up a plot. The dramatic turn of events suggests that the cautious tactics of Malenkov have prevailed.

Key words and phrases couched in the Communists' jargon, which often betrays its meaning, point to the likelihood that somebody was overruled swiftly in the case of the doctors. The term "adventurism" is used.

This in Communist language means undertaking a step without sufficient preparation or without assurance in advance of its success. It is almost a synonym for failure.

The hapless Ryumin may have been goaded even before Stalin died. It takes time in Soviet police procedure to extract desired confessions from scapegoats.

STRANGE COURSE The suspicion that it happened long ago lies in the strange course of the doctors' plot story since it broke on the world on January 13. On that day, the Moscow press was full of the plot. Violent anti-Zionism erupted with the statement that several of the nine arrested doctors were Jews, that they killed the Soviet leaders Andrei Zhdanov and Alexander Shcherbakov, that they were in the pay of the Zionists and Americans abroad. Somebody with a great deal of power pulled the rug out from under the campaign. The next day, Moscow Radio and the press dropped it.

Little was said about it except in the Medvedevsky Rabotnik (Medical Worker) and such organs whose contributors evidently assumed that a little "criticism and self-criticism" were expected of them. "Occasionally," thereafter, "swish bourgeois nationalists" were assailed in the official press but the plot had disappeared. Instead the press launched another intensive campaign before Stalin's death.

This was against "the enemy within," against spies and saboteurs and against the "guillibility" of Soviet citizens. Vigilance and unity with the Communist Party became watchwords.

BERIA'S JOB Now, a communiqué is issued by the Ministry of Internal Affairs which in the post-Stalin reorganization combined MVD (Internal Affairs) and MGB (State Security), the Ministries under Beria. In effect, Beria is required to criticize himself. The organs of state security for which he has long been directly responsible had erred. The former MGB Minister is severely criticized and his deputy Ryumin is arrested.

The suggestion behind all this is that the MVD had bitten off more than it could chew and thus was adjudged guilty of "adventurism." More than that, the new alleged "criminals" were guilty of fabricating a "provocative case". The word "provocative" is another key word. Violent anti-Zionism, opening the way for equally violent anti-Semitism, was a dangerous step giving rein to latent passions among the populations of the USSR.

It was a dangerous thing for the Soviet Union to play with. Moreover, it lost the USSR much support abroad in world-wide revulsion. The doctors' plot could not have been fabricated without Beria's knowledge. That is beyond belief since he had been long overlord of all secret police forces. Soviet underlings do not act independently. — Associated Press.

Washington, Apr. 6. President Eisenhower today nominated Mr. Arthur S. Flemming to be Director of Defense Mobilization. He is the acting Director now. Mr. Eisenhower also sent to the Senate the nominations of Mr. James P. Mitchell and Mr. John Slezak, to be Assistant Secretaries of the Army. Mr. Slezak, born in what is now Czechoslovakia, was naturalized in 1916.—Reuter.

## To ADVERTISERS

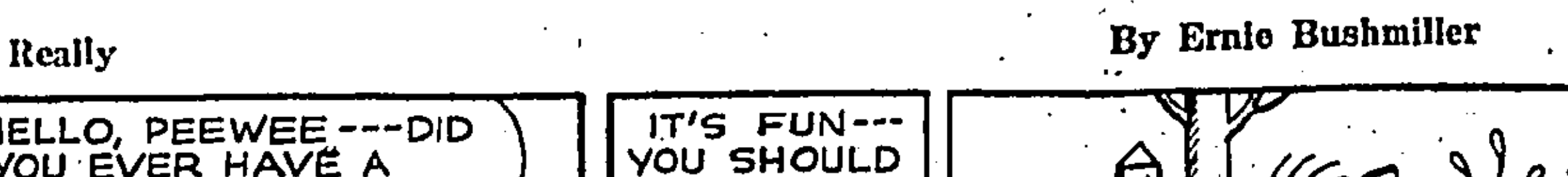
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Outwards	Leaves London	Hong Kong
"CORFU"	1st April	May
"CANTON"	30th April	June
"CANTON"	30th May	June

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

Homewards	Leaves London	Hong Kong
"CORFU"	8th May	June
"CANTON"	5th June	July
"CANTON"	3rd July	August

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Aden, Port Said & Bombay.

### FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards from UK	Due	For
"SOMALI"	24th April	Japan
Homewards	Sails	Singapore, Penang, Port Swettenham, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg

"SINGAPORE" 4th May

With liberty to call at Delagoa Bay or after Straits Ports and at Bombay if convenient.

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"SANTHA"	due 19th	from Singapore, Colombo & Ceylon
"BOUDAN"	sails 21st	from Japan

## P. & O. B. I. SERVICE

"OKHLA"	due 17th	from Persian Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & S'pore
"UMARIA"	due 24th	from Japan
	sails 25th	from Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khorramshahr, Basrah, Bahrain & P. O. Ports via Bombay

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"EASTERN"	due 14th	for Japan
"NANKIN"	sails 15th	for Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide

All vessels have liberty at any ports on or off the route & the sailing are subject to change or amendment without notice.

For full particulars apply to MALKINSON, KENZIE & CO. OF HONGKONG LTD. Telephone 27721-4.

## McCarthy Group On New Venture

Donn, Apr. 6. Roy Cohn, chief counsel of Senator Joseph McCarthy's investigating sub-committee, alleged that millions of dollars are being wasted by "mismanagement" in the United States Information Service overseas.

Mr. Cohn and Mr. Gerard Line, the committee's chief assistant, who arrived here in Paris last night, said they talked "to every key man" in the Deputy High Commissioner Mr. Sam Reber, downed in a quick investigation.

They told a Press conference they wanted to get as much evidence as possible on the management of the American Information Service overseas.

The two Senate investigators were leaving for Berlin tonight to inspect the American-run radio station in West Berlin, and will go from there to Munich and on to Austria.

They said the committee could resume its hearings in Washington in about ten days on the basis of their evidence. They refused to give any details of their findings, but said: "We have some significant things to report to the Committee."

## Molotov Attends Firm Reception

Moscow, Apr. 6. Mr. Vyacheslav Molotov, Soviet Foreign Minister, and Mr. A. I. Mikoyan, Minister of Home and Foreign Trade, attended a reception at the Finnish Embassy here today to mark the fifth anniversary of the signing of the Soviet-Finnish mutual aid pact.

They drank toasts to strengthen Soviet-Finnish friendship ship.—Reuter.

## San Miguel

...this situation calls for a San Miguel







